

**Information Supplement to “Bottled and Sold: The Story Behind Our Obsession with Bottled Water”
(published by Island Press, April 2010)**

**Bottled Water Recalls, Field Corrections, Violations
[As of July 24, 2006]**

History of Contamination Recalls and “Field Corrections.”

Recall Notice Date	Date	Product	Manufacturer	Class of Recall	Reason¹	Volume Recalled	Locations
2/28/90	February 1990	Sparkling water	Perrier Group, Paris, France	II	Contaminated with benzene	0.5 million cases remain on market as of recall date	Nationwide and U.S. territories
4/25/90	January 1990	Spring water	Pocono Artesian Waters Company	II	Kerosene/petroleum-like odor	1,960 cases (6 gallons per case)	New Jersey, New York
4/25/90	February 1990	Spring water	Triton Water Company, Burlington, North Carolina	III	Contaminated with mold	Unknown	North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia
7/18/90	April 1990	Spring water	West Lynn Creamery,	II	Fish smell or taste/burning	125 cases (12 bottles per	Vermont

¹ As described by the U.S. FDA Recall Notice.

			Lynn, Massachusetts		sensation due to sodium hydroxide contamination	case)	
12/19/90	October 1990	Bottled drinking water	Southern Beverage Packers, Augusta, Georgia	III	Contaminated with mold	20,000 gallon bottles and 817 cases of 16 ounce containers were distributed	Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina
2/27/91	December 1990	Drinking water, Distilled water, Nursery water	Hinckley & Schmitt, Inc., Chicago, Illinois	II	contaminated with styrene	unknown	Illinois, Wisconsin
3/20/91	December 1990	Distilled drinking water; Artesian water	Newton Valley, Ltd., Manitowoc, Wisconsin	II	with a chemical odor and taste	2,540 cases (6 gallons/case)	Wisconsin, Illinois.
7/10/91	April 1990	Bottled drinking Water	Famous Ramona Water Company, Ramona, California	II	Contaminated with algae and Pseudomonas Aeruginosa.	Approximately 13,621 cases	Hawaii, California
7/24/91	April 1991	Bottled water; Spring water	Arcadia Dairy Farms, Inc., Arden, North Carolina	III	Contains yeast	1,118 cases (25 containers/case)	Carolina, Alabama, North Carolina, Tennessee
10/23/91	June 1991	Spring water	Halstead Bottling	III	Contains algae	12,000 cases of 12 1.5-liter	Alabama, Georgia,

			Company, Cumberland Gap, Tennessee			bottles, 4,000 cases of 12 1- liter bottles and 7,000 cases of 24 12-ounce bottles) were distributed	Louisiana, Michigan, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee
11/13/91	September 1991	Spring water	West Virginia Spring Water Company, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia	III	Contaminated with mold	936 cases (12 bottles per case)	North Carolina
11/13/91	Product manufactured between July and August	Spring water	Idlenot Farm Dairy, Inc., Wilton, New Hampshire	II	Off odor and off taste due to tetrahydrofuran	Approximately 19,500 gallons were distributed	New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Vermont
12/11/91	October 1991 for product manufactured August	Spring water	Poland Spring Bottling Company, Poland Spring, Maine (Perrier Group)	III	Contaminated with sand	69,072 1-gallon bottles and 22,645 2.5- gallon bottles were distributed	Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island
12/26/91	November 1991	Spring water	Giant Food Industries, Jessup, Maryland	III	Contaminated with mold	527 2.5 gallon containers	Maryland, Virginia, Washington, D.C.
1/29/92	November 1991	Spring water	Polar Water Company, Division of Suntory Water	III	contaminated with mold	All product on market up to approximately 28,194 1-gallon	Georgia, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Ohio, Tennessee

			Group, Spring Grove, Virginia			containers.	
1/29/92	January 1992	Bottled drinking water	Talking Rain Beverages Company, Bellevue, Washington	II	Off taste	948 cases (12 containers/case)	Washington state
3/3/92	November 1991	Mineral water	Apollinaris Brunnen AG, Federal Republic of Germany	III	Contaminated with Dimethyldisulfide	6,468 cartons (12 bottles per case) were distributed	Nationwide
11/11/92	No production date given	Pure and Natural Water	Blue Springs Water, Inc., Blue Springs, Alabama	III	Contaminated with non-fecal coliforms; off-odor	Unknown	Alabama
12/16/92	September 1992	Pure drinking water	Happy Valley Springs, Inc., Kentwood, Louisiana	III	Off-odor	10,296 bottles of Food Club brand and 2,448 bottles of Happy Valley Springs brand	Mississippi, Louisiana, Alabama
4/21/93	September through November 1992	Bottled water: Spring, distilled, premium	Smokey Mountain Premium Water, Inc., Lenoir City, Tennessee.	II	contaminated with non-fecal coliform	Unreported	Tennessee, Kentucky, Georgia
4/28/93	March 1993	Infant's	Magnetic		Mislabeled	24,000 gallons	Ohio

		choice water	Springs Water Company, Columbus, Ohio			distributed	
No public notice (c, i)	6/18/93	Bottled water	Crossroad Farm Dairy, Indianapolis, IN	III	None given	Contaminated with charcoal granules	Unavailable
7/21/93	March 1993	Spring water	A. Smith Bowman Distillery, Fredericksburg, Virginia		Contaminated with mold	1,296 cases (24 bottles per case) were distributed	Maryland
9/1/93	July 1993	Spring water	A. Smith Bowman Distillery, Fredericksburg, Virginia		Contaminated with mold	2,095 cases; (12/1.5L bottles per case) were distributed	Virginia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, Tennessee, Texas
9/1/93	May 1993	Spring water	Brick House Farm Water Company, Ellicott City, Maryland		Off-odor	7,140 1-gallon containers manufactured; 3,660 distributed	Maryland, Virginia
1/12/94	September 1993 of product manufactured June-September	Drinking water	Sky King, Inc./ Milkco, Inc. Asheville, North Carolina		Mislabeled	21,391 cases (3 units per case) were distributed	South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, North Carolina
1/12/94	August 1993	Drinking water	Sky King, Inc./ Milkco, Inc. Asheville,		Contaminated with unidentified particles	5,604 gallons were distributed	South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, North Carolina

			North Carolina				
6/1/94	February 1994	Bottled spring water	Winterbrook Beverage Group, Bellevue, Washington		Contaminated with mold	9,268 1.5-liter cases and 5,419 0.5-liter cases distributed	Nationwide
6/1/94	February 1994	Bottled spring water	North American Water Group, Liberty, Illinois	III	Contaminated with mold	9,268 1.5-liter cases and 5,419 0.5-liter cases were distributed	Nationwide
9/7/94	April 1994	Mineral free water	Arcadia Dairy Farm Inc., Arden, North Carolina	III	Contaminated with coliform	1,024 jugs distributed	Oklahoma
9/28/94	May 1994	Natural spring water	Cold Spring Brewing Company, Cold Spring, Minnesota	III	Smelled like rotten eggs; determined to be unfit for human consumption	1,700 cases (8 bottles per case)	Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas, Wisconsin
10/5/94	July 1994	Bottled water	Southern Beverage Packers, Inc., Harlem, Georgia		Product contained brown precipitates	5 million containers	Southeastern United States
10/19/94	August 1994	Purified drinking water	Fleming Companies, Inc., Nashville, Tennessee	II	Contaminated with fecal coliforms	7,150 gallons distributed	Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Kentucky,

							Mississippi, Tennessee
No public notice (i)	Recall initiated 11/7/94	Sparkling water	Canadian Pure Beverage Dist., W. Palm Beach FL	3	Mold	Not reported	Not reported
No public notice (i)	Recall initiated 11/29/94	Oral water nursette	Mead Johnson, Evansville, IN	III	Elevated chlorine	None given	None given
12/14/94	May 1994	Sparkling water; flavored	Southwest Cannery, Inc., Nacogdoches, Texas	III	Contaminated with crickets	None given	Alabama, Florida, Georgia
12/28/94	July 1994	Bottled spring water	Poland Spring Bottling Company, Poland Spring, Maine		Off odor and taste	12,790 cases of 1.5 liter bottles and 13,489 cases of 2.5 gallon bottles; 8,899 cases of 1.5 liter	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania
3/8/95	November 1994	Spring water	Aqua Penn Spring Water Company, State College, Pennsylvania		contaminated with mold	42,000 gallons were distributed	Pennsylvania
3/15/95	May 1994	Bottled drinking water	Sky King, Inc., Asheville, North Carolina		contaminated with mold	2,513 gallons (Land O Sky); 2,555 gallons (Morning Fresh) were	North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia

						distributed	
2/22/95; 3/22/95	April 1994	Bottled Spring Water	Andres Wines, Winona, Ontario, Canada		contaminated with mold	7,838 cases (24 bottles per case)	Tennessee, North Carolina
4/26/95	September 1994	Drinking water	All Star Bottling Company, Kansas City, Kansas		contaminated with mold	1 1/2 - 2 million bottles were distributed; firm estimates none remains on the market	Montana, Texas, Oklahoma, Missouri, Nebraska, Wyoming, Colorado, North Dakota, Minnesota, Louisiana
No public notice (i)	1/9/95	Bottled water	Sky King, Inc., Asheville, NC	III	Mold	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	1/20/95	Spring water	Aqua Penn Spring Water Col, State College, PA	III	Mold	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	3/16/95	Drinking water	All Star Bottling Co., Kansas, MO	III	Mold	None given	None given
8/2/95	June 1995 (August recall notice)	Flavored water	Talking Rain Beverage Company, Inc., Preston, Washington	III	Contaminated with yeast	Approximately 5,000 cases (24 bottles per case)	New York, Massachusetts, Missouri, Maryland, Illinois
No public notice (i)	7/21/95	Distilled water	Walgreen Co., Deerfield, IL	III	Not distilled	None given	None given

8/16/95	July 1995 (August recall notice)	Distilled, sodium free water	Mineral Springs Water, Mineral Springs, Arizona	III	False labeling; solid contents	37,260 gallons distributed	Louisiana, Tennessee, Kansas, Texas
No public notice (i)	8/25/95	Sterile water	Hudson RCI, Temecula, CA	II	Not sterile	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	12/4/95	Drinking water	Fresh Farm Dairy, Inc., Ponca City, OK		Chlorine	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	1/12/96	Spring water	Very Fine Products, Inc., Westford, MA	III	Filth	None given	None given
3/20/96	January 1996	Spring baby water	Balsams Spring Water Company, Berlin, New Hampshire	III	Seal micro leakage; contamination with extraneous material	5,121 cases (6 gallons per case) were distributed	Massachusetts, Maine, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Vermont, Virginia
5/8/96	March to October 1995	Spring water	North Country Natural Spring Water Company, Kent, New York		contaminated with mold	226,680 cases (4 1-gallon bottles per case)	Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, Maine, Maryland, North Carolina, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West

							Virginia, Washington, D.C.
11/27/96	July, August, September 1996	Drinking water; Spring water	Marion Pepsi- Cola Bottling Company, Marion, Illinois	III	Product is adulterated due to the presence of coliforms	403,608 20- ounce bottles and 42,945 1- liter bottles; (b) 67,789 gallon, 3,505 2-1/2- gallon and 980 5-gallon containers were distributed	Missouri, Illinois, Arkansas, Kentucky, Tennessee
No public notice (i)	12/3/96	Spring water	Thunderhead Beverages, Inc., Cincinnati, OH	3	Unfit for food	None given	None given
1/2/97	October and November 1996	Spring water	Great Spring Waters of America, Inc., doing business as Poland Spring Bottling Company, Poland Spring, Maine	II	Product is contaminated with chlorine	Undetermined, but large number of 0.5 liter bottles	Massachusetts, Ohio, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Connecticut, Vermont, Maryland, Michigan, Virginia, North Carolina, Illinois, Georgia, Wisconsin
1/2/97	November	Spring	Northstar	III	Cracked pull-top	540 cases (24	Michigan

	1996	water with caffeine	Beverage, Inc., Detroit, Michigan		tabs caused some bottles to become contaminated and appear cloudy	bottles per case)	
2/4/97 No public notice (d)	February 1996	Spring water	Green Spring Water Company, Clear Spring, MD		Coliform; amorphous sediment; violations of manufacturing standards	None given	Unavailable
3/12/97	January 1997	Spring water	Crystal Springs Bottled Water Company, Inc., Hillsboro, Oregon	II	Product contains excessive levels of chlorine	33,720 cases	Oregon, Washington state, Idaho, Nevada, California
4/30/97	December 1996	Spring water	Triton Water Company, Burlington, North Carolina	III	contaminated with mold	17,280 8-oz. bottles were distributed	New Jersey
No public notice (i)	4/25/97	Drinking water	Springtime Water, Sheyboygan, WI		Chlorine	None given	None given
No public notice (c)	9/2/97	Bottled water for infants	Magnetic Spring Water Company, Columbus, OH		Inappropriate source of sodium chloride (xx or sodium floride? See (i))	None given	Unavailable
9/11/97 No public notice (e)	August 1997	Bottled water	Marion Pepsi-Cola Bottling Company,		Municipal water mislabeled as "spring water;"	None given	Unavailable

			Marion, IL		Several violations of “Current Good Manufacturing Regulations”		
12/24/97 No public notice (f)	November 1997	Bottled water	Quibell Spring Water Beverage Company, Roanoke, VI		Misbranded	None given	Unavailable
8/5/98	May 22, 1998	Mineral water, spring water	Calistoga Mineral Water Company, Calistoga, California	II	Bottled in defective glass bottles whose rims may chip and allow glass to enter the product	172,533 cases or 4,140,792 bottles were distributed	California and other Western states
1/13/99	October 1998	Drinking water	Swiss Valley Farms, Dubuque, Iowa	II	Product was unfit for food due to off-odor and off-taste	74,219 bottles were distributed	Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois
5/12/99	March 1999	Pure water	Cascade Clear Water, Burlington, Washington	III	Product may have been contaminated with mold	100 cases per set; many sets	Utah
No public notice (i)	4/16/99	Flavored bottled water	Unique Labeling, Inc., Portland, OR	III	Mold	None given	None given
No public notice (c)	10/4/99	Bottled water	Winn Dixie Stores, Jacksonville, FL		Contains glass particles	None given	None given
7/26/00	June 2000	Spring water	Saratoga Springs Water		Product is contaminated with	4,954 cases (12 per case) were	Nationwide

			Company, Saratoga Springs, New York		yeast, mold, and particulates	distributed	
No public notice (c)	7/19/00	Bottled water	Cott Beverages, Tampa, FL		Contaminated with unspecified over- the-counter drug	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	8/15/00	Drinking water	Safeway, Inc., Pleasanton, CA	3	Resin from filters	None given	None given
No public notice (c)	8/30/00	Spring and distilled water	Global Beverage Systems, Latrobe, PA		High coliforms	None given	None given
No public notice (c)	11/17/00	Mineral water	Trader Joe's Co., S. Pasadena, CA		Off odor and off taste	None given	Unavailable
2/7/01	August 2000	Drinking water	Safeway Bottled Water Division, Tempe, Arizona		The products are unfit for food since they contain particulate matter	7,560 cases of purified water and 23,100 cases of drinking water. All products are sold in cases of six gallon bottles each	Arizona and New Mexico
No public notice (i)	1/11/01	Spring water	Diamond Drinks, Williamsport, PA		Undeclared color	None given	None given

10/22/01 No public notice (a)	Violations in May 2001	Bottled water	Natural Source, Inc., St. Thomas, US Virgin Islands		Adulterated; not packaged in accordance with federal regulations.	Not noted	St. Thomas, US Virgin Islands
3/13/02; (i)	8/17/01	Drinking water	Bareman Dairy, Inc., Holland, MI	II	Contains sanitizer with Peroxyacetic Acid	19,700 gallons	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan
No public notice (i)	9/5/01	Fitness water	Quaker Tropicana Gatorade, Chicago, IL	III	Undeclared aspartame	None given	None given
5/1/02	10/16/01	Spring water	Albertson's, Inc., Meridian, ID	III	The product contains mold	127 cases/12 bottles per case	California, Nevada
No public notice (i)	5/31/02	Bottled water	Cott Corp, Toronto, ONT	II	Excessive chlorine	None given	None given
8/7/02	May 2002	Drinking water	Southern Bottled Water Company, Anniston, AL	II	Bottled drinking water contains excessive amounts of chlorine	13,952 cases (12/case)	Florida, Texas, South Carolina, Georgia, Arkansas, Louisiana
8/7/02	4/24/02	Spring water, drinking water	Glacier Clear L.P., Orange Springs, FL		The product was contaminated with particulate matter	3,997 Cases (12 bottles per case)	Florida
1/15/03; (i)	7/17/02	Distilled water	Bareman Dairy, Inc., Holland, MI	III	Water has an off-odor/taste and cloudy appearance	3,557 gallons	Michigan
4/2/03	Violations in	Bottled	Tropical City		Coliforms; e.Coli	Not noted	Puerto Rico

No public notice (b)	January 2003	water; ice	Industries, Inc., Ponce, Puerto Rico				
6/4/03; (i)	7/11/02	Distilled water	Turner's Dairy, Inc., Salem, NH	III	Bottled water was contaminated with coliforms	750 gallons	New Hampshire, Maine
9/1/04; (i)	4/16/04	Mineral water	Casa Imports, Inc., Utica, NY	III	Mineral water makes unapproved claim to reduce cholesterol.	1 Liter - 12 bottles; 0.5 Liter - 84 bottles; 0.25 Liter - 5 bottles	Maine, New York, Pennsylvania
10/20/04	September 2004	Purified water, distilled water	Spectrum Laboratory Products, Inc., Gardena, CA	III	Microbial contamination; burkholderia cepacia	537 containers	Nationwide and Puerto Rico
1/12/05; (i)	10/7/04	Purified drinking water	Cott Beverages, Tampa, FL	III	The product is unfit for food due to off-odor and off-taste from contamination with mold and bacteria	6,048 cases	North Carolina, South Carolina, Kentucky, Virginia, West Virginia, Ohio, Tennessee
7/29/05 No public notice (h)	May 2005	Bottled water	Halstead Springs, Inc. Speedwell, Tennessee		Deviations from Current Good Manufacturing Practice and the Processing and Bottling of Bottled Drinking Water Regulations; "product has been	None given	Unavailable

					prepared, packed, or held under insanitary conditions whereby it may have become contaminated with filth, or whereby it may have been rendered injurious to health.”		
8/31/05; (i)	5/19/05	Drinking water	Publix Supermarkets, Inc., Deerfield Beach, FL	II	Bottled water has off-odor and off-taste	48,764 -- 1 gallon containers; 16,064 -- 2.5 gallon containers	Florida
No public notice (i)	8/19/05	Purified water	Coca Cola Co., Atlanta, GA		Does not meet standards	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	11/25/05	Flavored water	Coca Cola Co., Atlanta, GA		Undeclared Sodium polyphosphate	None given	None given
No public notice (i)	12/7/05	Flavored water	Coca Cola Co., Atlanta, GA		Sodium polyphosphate excessive	None given	None given
No public notice (i) until 9/20/06	12/8/05	Spring water	Ethos Water, Starbucks Coffee, Seattle, WA; Chameleon Beverage Company	Not yet classified	Excessive bromate levels	176634 cases (4154580 bottles)	14 western states: OR, WA, CO, AZ, CA, NV, TX, ID, NM, UT, AK, OK, MT, and WY
3/8/06 No public	March 2006	Bottled water	Water Oz, Grangeville, ID		Unsupported health claims; misbranded	None given	Sold through the Internet

notice (g)							
No public notice (i)	3/24/06	Spring water	North Country Spring Water, Ltd., Port Kent, NY		Contaminated with total coliform bacteria and diatoms (algae)	Entire production	New York , Vermont and New Jersey
No public notice (i)	5/22/06	Spring water	CCDA Waters, Grand Prairie, TX	Not yet classified	Algae	None given	None given
	8/12/06	Spring water	Wegmans Food Markets, Rochester, NY		High levels of bromate; up to 25 parts per billion of bromate	All “ <i>Food You Feel Good About</i> ” Spring Water	New York , Pennsylvania , New Jersey , Virginia , and Maryland
10/11/06	8/25/06	Spring water	Weis Quality Certified Spring Water	III	Bromate levels in excess of Federal limit of 10 ppb (19 ppb highest level found)	Initiated by State of Pennsylvania, 2,727,270 one-gallon containers	PA, NY, NJ, MD, and VA
4/4/07; second notice 6/20/07	2/23/07; 3/15/07	Spring water	Glacier Valley brand Spring Water and Le Alpi brand Spring Water, Ellington, CT	III, reclassified as II	bromate levels in excess of Federal limit of 10 ppb	1,829 cases x 120 cups per case; corrected to 10,968 cases x 120 cups per case in second notice	NJ, NY, IL, and GA; expanded to AZ, FL, NJ, NY, IL, WI, CT, OH, VA and GA in second notice
5/30/07 FDA	3/7/07	Mineral water	Jermuk Mineral Water, Vaik, Armenia	I	High levels of arsenic	10,000 cases (12 X 500ml bottles/case)	California. FDA database, extensive media

5/30/07 FDA	3/7/07	Sparkling mineral water	Jermuk, Natural Mineral Water Sparkling, Jermuk, Armenia	I	High levels of arsenic	4,030 cases (12 X 16.9 fl. oz. bottles/case)	California. FDA database, extensive media
5/30/07 FDA	3/7/07	Sparkling mineral water (not natural carbonation)	Jermuk Original Sparkling Natural Mineral Water Fortified with Gas from the Spring, Jermuk, Armenia	I	High levels of arsenic	24,954 X 0.5 liter glass bottles and 4,350 X 1 liter plastic bottles	California. FDA database, extensive media
5/30/07 FDA	3/7/07	Mineral water	Jermuk Natural Mineral Water Fortified with gas, Abovian, Armenia	I	High levels of arsenic	7,450 cases (24 X 500ml bottles per case)	California. FDA database, extensive media
8/22/07	7/27/07	Purified water	Well Source Bottle Water, HGW Enterprises, LLC, Harford, NY (Hampton Inn and Wio labels)	III	Exceeds the federal limit for bromate of 10 ppb. Testing results ranged from 29.7 ppb to 39.7 ppb	16.9 oz. – 2033 bottles; 20 oz. 1531 bottles; 1 Liter – 1111 bottles; 1 gallon – 418 bottles	NY
9/5/07	5/1/07	Mineral water	Jermuk Classic Medicinal	I	Excessive arsenic	50 cases of 12 bottles each,	PA

			Table Natural Sparkling Mineral Water			0.5 liters	
9/26/07	8/27/07	Spring water	Talking Rain spring water, Talking Rain Beverage Company, Preston, WA	II	Exceeds the federal limit for bromate of 10 ppb.	4,538 cases each containing 30 16.9 oz. bottles	WA, OR, ID, MT
12/26/07	10/1/07	Spring water	Wawa Enhanced Spring Water, Wawa, Inc., Media, PA	III	Beverages are off-taste due to mold growth	488,472 bottles (20 oz.)	DE, MD, NJ, PA, and VA
9/10/08	6/24/08	Purified water	Nestle Pure Life Purified Water, Breinigsville, PA	II	Product may contain diluted cleaning solution	138 bottles (1 gallon)	CT, DE, NJ, NY, PA

International Examples

	9/18/03 to 10/28/03	Natural Mineral Water	JH Marshall (Thornbury) Ltd		None given	Bacterial contamination	West Country, London and the West Midlands. A small amount of product is also sold in Manchester. http://www.food.gov.uk/news/newsarchive/2002/nov/cotswater
3/20/04		Bottled	Coca-Cola		500,000	Excess levels of	Great Britain, Alan Cowell, NY Times;

		Water	Company		bottles	bromate	www.mindfully.org/Water/2004/Coke-Dasani-Water20mar04.htm
4/7/05		Spring water	Coles Supermarkets, Australia		Entire production	Contaminated with algae	Australia, except Western Australia and the Northern Territory www.abc.net.au/news/newsitems/200507/s1406359.htm .
5/16/06	April 06	Bottled water	Sao Bac Dau Company, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam		Unspecified	Contaminated with paraffin	Thanh Nien News, "Paraffin in water poisoned school children." www.thanhniennews.com/print.php?catid=8&newsid=15510 .

Notes

- a. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/g3679d.htm.
- b. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/g4025d.htm.
- c. These violations were discovered by the Pacific Institute through a Freedom of Information Act Request (F06-2744) filed February 22, 2006.
- d. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/d1158b.pdf.
- e. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/d1339b.pdf.
- f. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/d775b.pdf.
- g. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/g5752d.htm.
- h. http://www.fda.gov/foi/warning_letters/g5433d.htm.
- i. These violations were discovered by the Pacific Institute through a refiled Freedom of Information Act Request (F06-2744) filed April 4, 2006.
- j.

Class I - A situation in which there is a reasonable probability that the use of, or exposure to, a violative product will cause serious adverse health consequences or death.

Class II - A situation in which the use of, or exposure to a violative product may cause temporary or medically reversible adverse health consequences or where the probability of serious adverse health consequences is remote.

Class III - A situation in which the use of, or exposure to a violative product is not likely to cause adverse health consequences.